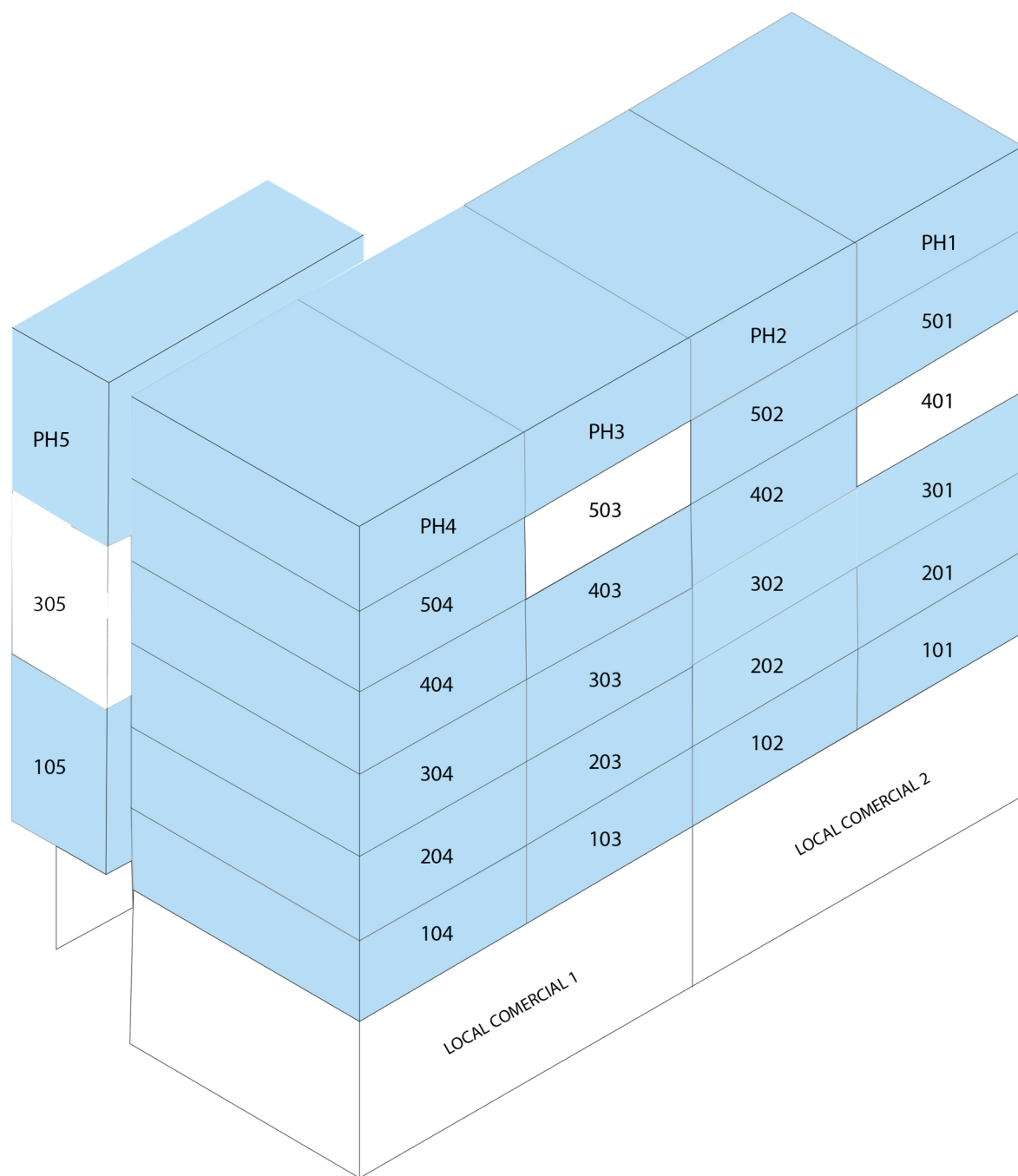
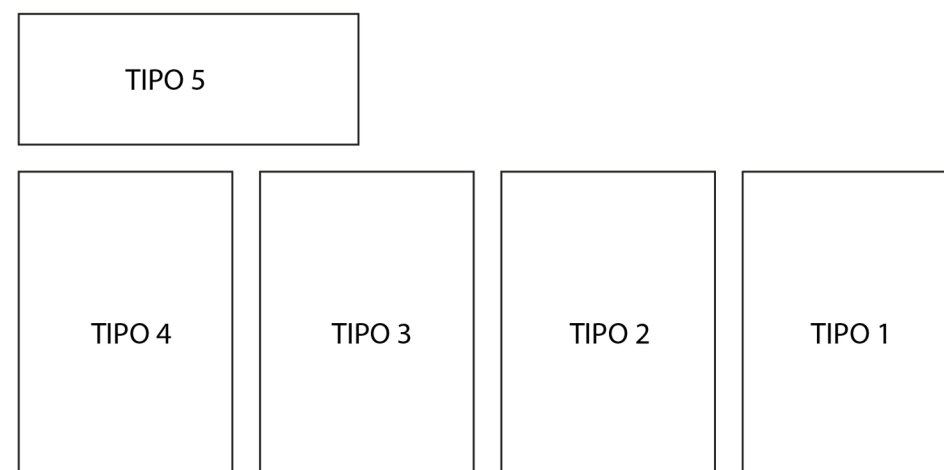




URBANBAJO



Esquemático Disponibilidad



- Vendidos
- Apartados
- Disponibles